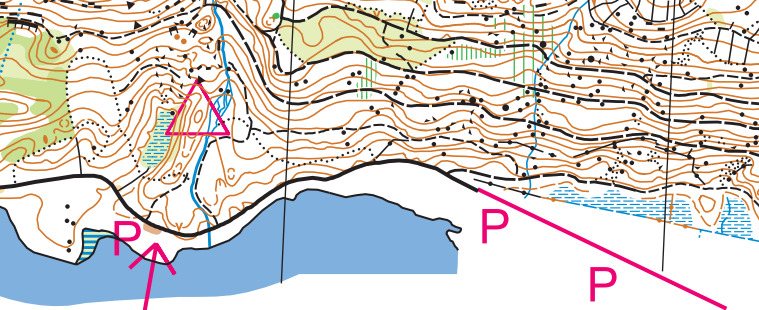




Kartorna