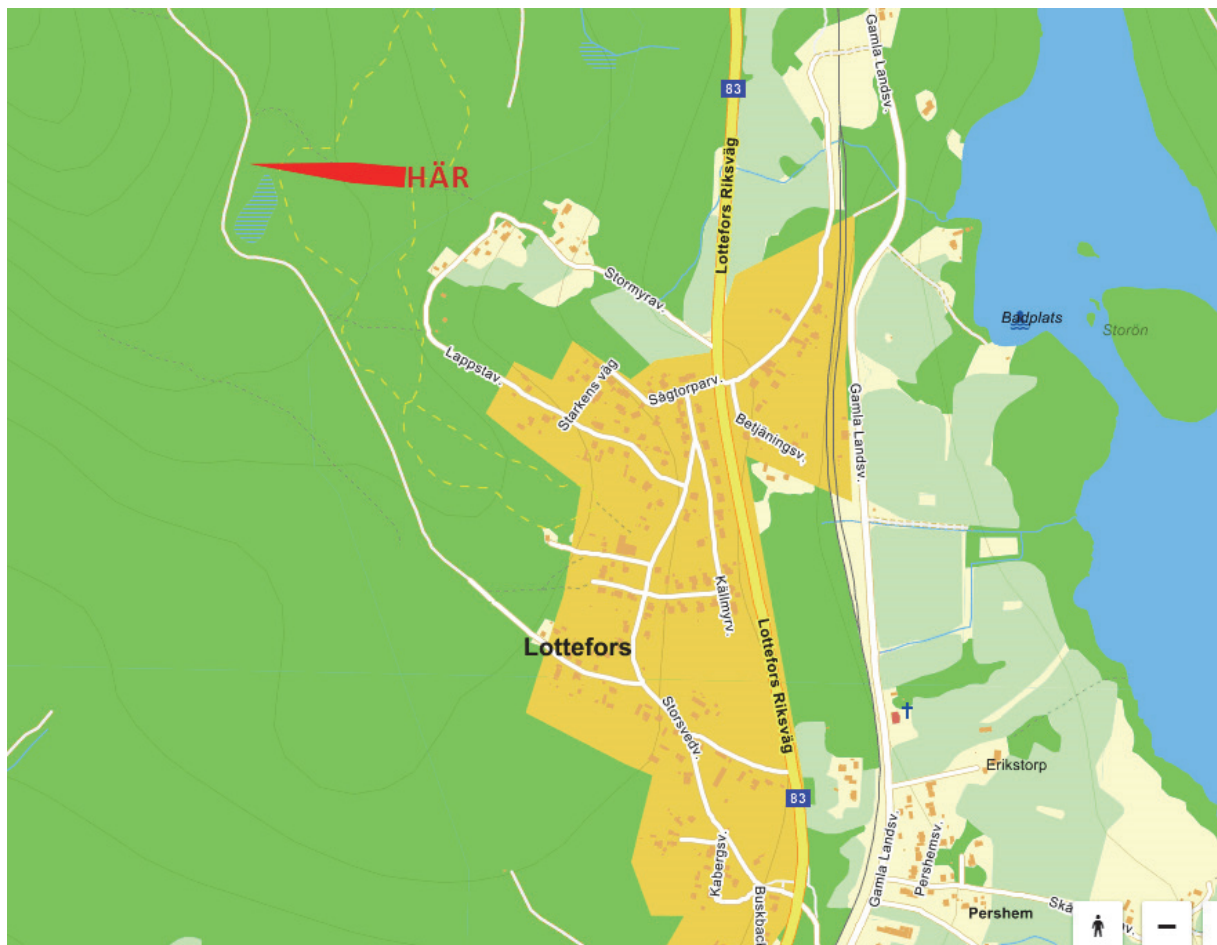




Startplats & parkering:

